2020 LIVING INCOME WORKSHOP #2

Measuring a Living Income

27th May 2020 | 13:00-17:00 BST (GMT +1)

The Living Income Community of Practice

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For further information visit:

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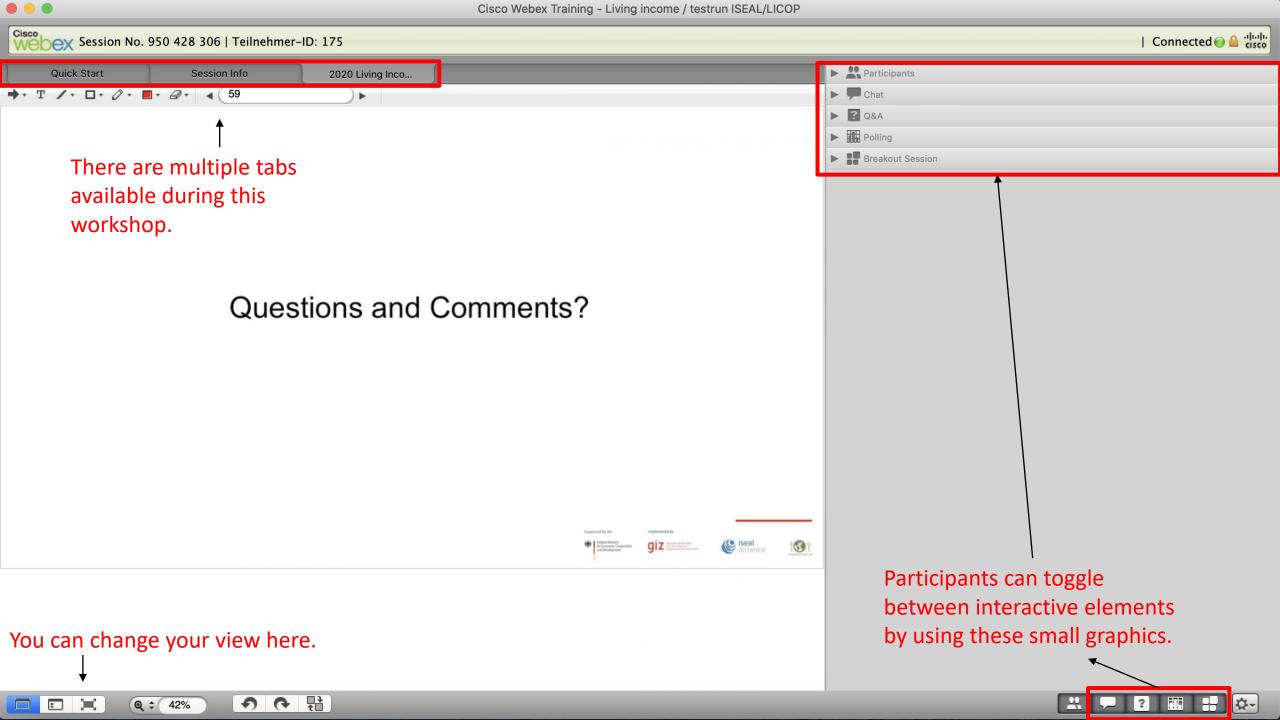


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Housekeeping Rules

HOW CAN I ASK A QUESTIONS/COMMENT?

You will be kept muted throughout main session so,

- 1. Raise your virtual hand (organizers shall unmute you) OR
- 2. Pop the question in the chat or Q&A box (there will be a follow workshop report that aims to address as many questions as possible)

WHAT HAPPENS IF THE NETWORK FAILS?

Try to reconnect. If after 5mins it does not work, please refer to your emails for any updates from the organizer.

HEARD SOMETHING NOTEWORTHY? Share in on twitter or LinkedIn using the hashtag #LICOP2020event

TECHNICAL DIFFICULTIES? Helpline +49 30 235911618 (Reach out to <u>rita@isealalliance.org</u> OR <u>m.muensch@conpolicy.de</u>)

Agenda

TIME (BST/GMT +1)	Duration	Session
13:00 – 13:45	45m	Session 1 Living Income State of Play Sector Updates in Rubber and Palm Oil
13:45 – 15:00	75m	Session 2 Actual Income Measurement What approaches are best for me?
15:00- 15:15	15m	BREAK
15:15 – 17:00	105m	Session 3 Updates on Living Income Benchmarks Integrated Approach to Living Income: benchmarks, actual incomes, modelling and implementation to close income gaps
17:00		End

TOWARDS A DECENT STANDARD OF LIVING FOR SMALLHOLDER FARMERS

Living Income - State of Play (Palm Oil & Rubber Sectors)

13:00 - 13:45 BST/GMT +1 (45m)

LICOP Moderator



Sheila Senathirajah



Nina Kuppetz



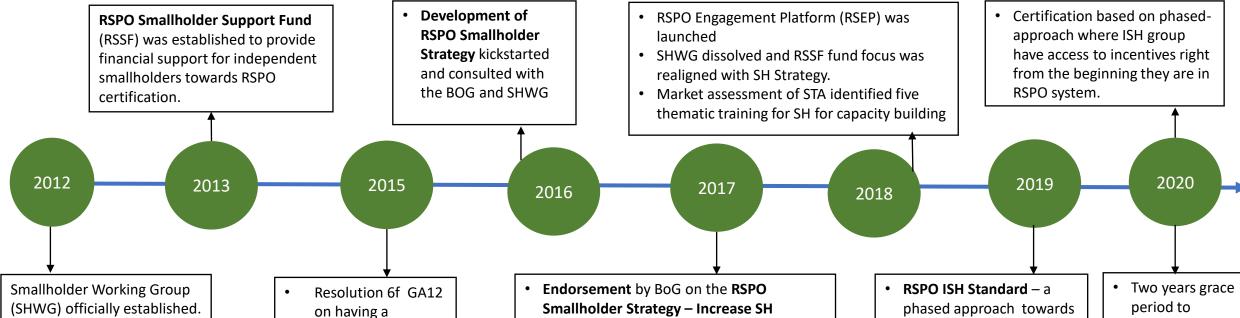
Kertijah Abdul Kadir Smallholder Programme Manager, Roundtable on Sustainable Palm Oil (RSPO)



Stefano SaviDirector, Global Platform for Sustainable
Natural Rubber (GPSNR)

Smallholder Programme Milestone – Towards Increasing SH Livelihood





Functioned to facilitate revisions of all key documents and needs of smallholders are inclusive within RSPO system.

comprehensive strategy for smallholder was endorsed

- Livelihood is one of the objectives of the Strategy
- Smallholder Interim Group (SHIG), a subgroup under the P&C Review Taskforce was established to develop the RSPO Independent Smallholder (ISH) Standard
- Initial setup of Smallholder Academy programme (now officially known as STA) as one of activity under SH Livelihood Programme

- RSPO certification for ISH was adopted at GA16.
- Four **focus area** in SH Livelihood Programme
- **RSPO Smallholder Trainer Academy** (STA) officially launched.
- monitor the implementation of RSPO ISH Standard.



THE NATURAL RUBBER SECTOR CURRENT STATE

Issues Faced

- Natural rubber prices are dependent on underlying market dynamics:
 - o Low
 - Fluctuating
 - Below cost of production
- Nature of the natural rubber supply chain
 - o 6 million smallholders produce 85% of global natural rubber
 - 70% of natural rubber goes to tire production (a few big industrial users)
 - Vulnerable chain especially if end links default



GPSNR ROLE & PROGRESS

GPSNR: a multi-stakeholder approach to sustainability

- Launched in 2018
- Global multi-stakeholder initiative: smallholders, producers, processors, traders, tire makers, car makers, civil society organizations, academia, government agencies, associations
- Vision: A fair, equitable and environmentally sound natural rubber value chain



GPSNR Working Groups

Smallholders Representation

- Definition of natural rubber smallholders
- Propose model for smallholder representation within GPSNR

Strategy and Objectives

Definition of "Desired State", Theory of Change, impacts

Strategy 1: Sustainable Policy Toolbox and Best Practices Guide

Strategy 2: Support Capacity Building for Smallholders and Plantations inclusive of Production Planning and Operations

Strategy 3: Enhance traceability and transparency in the Natural Rubber Supply Chain to support the identification and mitigation of social and environmental risks

Sub-Group on Equity

GPSNR FOCUS ON EQUITY

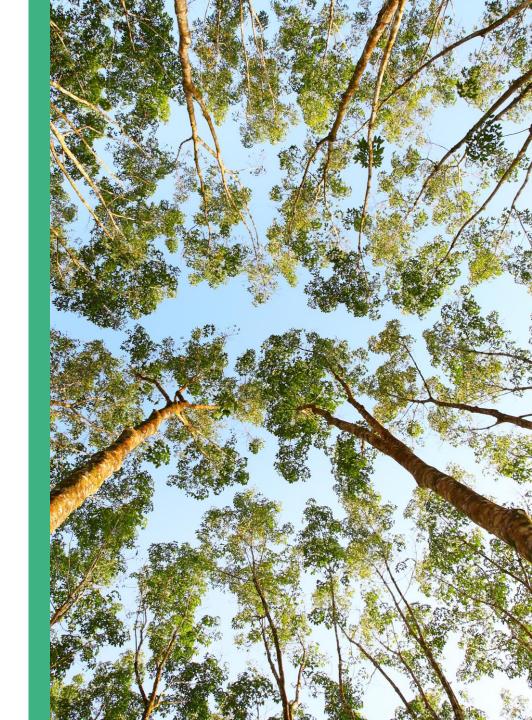
Equity as a priority

- Economic sustainability a key pillar of Natural Rubber Desired State, along with Social and Environmental sustainability
- Value chain equity identified as an important issue
 - Equitable distribution of value
 - True cost of rubber covered
- Sub-Group on Equity established to focus on this issue



Considering competition law

- Competition law seen as a barrier that prevents joint action by businesses to tackle sustainability issues
- 'First mover disadvantage' perceived as a real obstacle to successful unilateral initiatives on pricing – Fairtrade report on UK grocery sector
- Competition law an important issue, especially with GPSNR's tire maker and OEM members
- GPSNR addresses the issue by engaging an independent counsel to be present in relevant discussions to advise on any competition law aspects



Scope of Equity Sub-Group

- Develop a definition and common understanding of "equity" for use within GPSNR
- Carry out a study to inform GPSNR policies on a Living Wage and a Living Income
- Work with a risk assessment consultant to:
 - Understand the current levels of equity along the natural rubber supply chain
 - Identify where these could pose a threat to ecological, social and economic sustainability
- Draft recommendations on actions to address these risks

Study on Living Wage & Living Income

- Cost of living
 - Food
 - Housing
 - Other essentials
 - Savings

- Living Income Benchmark
- Actual income
 - Main (cash) crop
 - Other on-farm income
 - Off-farm income (incl. remittances, etc.)

LI – AI = income gap

- We are in the process of collecting available information for the main production countries.
- To assess each country independently, we rely on our members to help with the collection of data from on-the-ground.

THANK YOU

GLOBAL PLATFORM FOR SUSTAINABLE NATURAL RUBBER
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Questions and discussion